

Biblical Hebrew Course 101  
– **Boot Camp** –  
Lesson 4 - **supplement**  
שְׁעוֹר ד

## Review the final consonants



*Hebrew Class at Congregation Faithful Stewardship*

*Learning Hebrew is fun, stimulating ... & helps increase cognitive skills!*

“Study to show yourself approved to God, a workman that needs not to be ashamed, rightly dividing the word of truth of God,” 2Tim 2:15.

- 4.01 supplement Review the last consonants (aka letters): ayin – tav; plus the vowel: chirek
- 4.02 supplement Read and write these letters with vowels
- 4.03 supplement Practice reading & writing these words
- 4.04 supplement Extra practice

Don't forget to bring your completed homework to class 😊

#### 4.01 supplement *Introduce the last letters of aleph-bet plus another vowel*

Letters (aka consonants) & Vowels (aka nikkudot נִקּוּדוֹת)				
Please note: there are 2 forms of the פּ).				
The 1 <sup>st</sup> is פּ (pay), which has a dot) while the 2 <sup>nd</sup> is פ (fay), which has no dot).				
(There is also the <i>fay sofit</i> ף which has the same sound as the <i>fay</i> פּ).				
Letter (Book Print)	Numeric Value	Name of Letter	Block <small>(as in English, there are slight variations in the how each person writes a letter)</small>	Write Each Letter
ע	70	ayin	ע	
ט	80	pay	פּ	
ט	80	fay	פ	
ף	80	fay sofit	ף	
צ	90	tsade	צ	
ץ	90	tsade sofit	ץ	
ק	100	koof	ק	
ר	200	resh	ר	
שׂ	300	shin ( <i>sheen</i> )	שׂ	
שׁ	300	sin ( <i>seen</i> )	שׁ	
ת	400	tav	ת	
<b>Vowel</b> (the aleph is used for illustration purposes.)		<b>Name of vowel</b>	<b>Print</b>	<b>Write</b>
אָ		<i>chirek</i> : חִירֶק	אָ	

Click here [Refer to aleph-bet sheet to review the entire aleph-bet.](#)

#### 4.02 supplement *Read and write these letters with vowels*

The last 7 letters (consonants # 16-22) and 5 vowels: patach & kamats, and segol & tsere, and chirek			
Letter	Name	Block	Write Letter & Vowel
ע	ayin	ע	
עִ	ayin with tsere	עִ	
עֵ	ayin with chirek	עֵ	

פ	pay (has a dagesh/dot inside)	פ	
פּ	pay with a dagesh & kamats	פּ	
פֿ	pay with a dagesh & chirek	פֿ	
ף	fay has no dagesh (NOTE: both פּ & פֿ have the same sound)	ף	
פֿי	fay with segol	פֿי	
פֿי	fay with chirek	פֿי	
ף	fay sofit (a sofit is the final letter of a word & has the same sound as the פּ)	ף	
צ	tzade	צ	
צַ	tsade with patach	צַ	
צֿ	tsade with chirek	צֿ	
ץ	tsade sofit (a sofit is the final letter of a word & has the same sound as the צַ)	ץ	
ק	koof	ק	
קַ	koof with kamats	קַ	
קֿ	koof with chirek	קֿ	
ר	resh	ר	
רֿ	resh with segol	רֿ	
רֿ	resh with chirek	רֿ	
ש	shin ( <i>sheen</i> )	ש	
שַ	shin with patach	שַ	
שֿ	shin with tere	שֿ	

ש	sin ( <i>seen</i> )	ש	
שׁ	sin with segol	שׁ	
שׂ	sin with chirek	שׂ	
ת	tav	ת	
תָּ	tav with kamats	תָּ	
תֵּ	tav with chirek	תֵּ	

#### 4.03 supplement *Practice reading and writing these words*

Hebrew	Translation	Practice Writing Each Word
1) אָשָׁה	he, or it, did	
2) חֲזַק	be strong	
3) חָצֵר	permanent (as in settlement)	
4) צָעַק	cry out	
5) בָּרָא	he created (Gen 1:1)	
6) אָרֶץ	earth or land (Deut 32:13)	

#### 4.04 supplement *Extra practice*

Hebrew	Translation	Practice Writing Each Word
1) בַּר	son of (Aramaic word, Bar Mitzvah)	bahr
2) אֶרֶץ	land	eh-rehtz (note: when a 3 or 4-letter word has 2 segols, the first letter with the segol, gets the accent)
3) הִנֵּה	behold ('listen up')	hee-neh
4) אָמֵן	Amen (truly, truth, 'let it be')	ah-mehn
5) אֶלֶף	1000 (Num 31:7)	eh-lehf (note: when a 3 or 4-letter word has 2 segols, the first letter with the segol, gets the accent)
6) מַה זֶה	What is this? Please note: <u>what</u> (מָה) is also written as מַה	Mah zeh
7) בְּטַח	of course, certainly, for sure, security, safely, securely	beh-tach
8) פָּאֲרוֹן	Paran (Num 13:3)	Pah-rahn